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# word group

Out of place 不合适宜的

At the outset 一开始 at a much later stage

**In this respect** 在这一方面

as a matter of fact 实际上 on occasion 有时候

in sight 在视线范围之内 at the sight of 看到

a large sum of money一大笔钱

**two return tickets to** London, please 买两张到伦敦的往返票

**win the match** 赢了比赛 out of pocket 赔钱

at your service 听候吩咐

**park the car** 停车 water the garden 给花园浇水

**I overtake you 赶上你**

a large crowd of people had gathered 一大群人

a party of famous actors and actresses get off 一群著名演员下车

has a large circle of friends 交际甚广

**don't be so hard on us**

be strange at 对...显得外行

I **never dream of** buying a house in Hangzhou

throw sth. to sb 介词to表示行为方向

throw sth. at sb 介词at表示动作在于企图攻击的目标

throw oneself into 积极从事

throw away 扔掉

throw about 乱丢

**throw up** 呕吐

think of 想到 think better of 重新考虑

**think much of** 重视 think well of 高度评价 think highly of 对...高度评价

**think little of** 轻视 think nothing of 轻视

stay the night过夜 stay over留宿 **stay up 熬夜**

stay in 呆在家里 stay out 不回家

get home/there: 副词

come home late太晚回家

lose one's way迷路

enter into 进入，参加 enter for 报名参加 enter on 开始

a lot of cars entered for this race 很多汽车参加了这项比赛

arrive in 到达大的地方 arrive at 到达小的地方

the way to 通往...路

of the moment 现时的 at the moment 此刻，现在

at any moment 随时 in a moment 一会儿

the moment 一...就... for the moment暂时

**towards evening** 接近傍晚的时候 **on fine afternoons**天气晴朗的下午

shortly afterwards 没过多久，不久以后

**after a time**过了一会儿 soon afterwards 不久 before long 没过多久

put up搭建

put up with 忍受

put trust in 对...信任

we have to **put up with** her bad temper

**put up their tent** in the middle of a field 在田野中央搭起了帐篷

turn to 向...求助 turn off 关掉 turn back 返回 turn out 结果是

turn in 上缴 in turn 轮流地

the film **turned out to be** a great success 结果大获成功

she asked the same question of everyone in turn 依次向每一个人问同样的问题

on another occasion 还有一次

on occasion 偶尔

have occasion to 有机会 have no/little occasion to 没机会

put out 扑灭 put on 穿上，长胖 **put off 推迟**

put away 收拾起来 put out 扑灭

you **put on weight** recently 你最近长胖了

lose some weight 减肥 gain some weight 长胖

decide to go on a diet 决定减肥

**put out you cigarette**

**the meeting is put off** because of the rain

cut in 插嘴 cut up 谴责 cut across抄近路穿过

**it is impolite for children to cut in** when their seniors are talking

长辈谈话时插嘴

wind （名词）风；（动词）蜿蜒 -> wound（过去式）

wind up 结束 wind down 放松，接近尾声

we went to the pub to **wind dow**n去酒吧放松一下

the speaker will soon **wind up his speech**就要结束他的讲话了

the stream wound its way across the field, and then flowed ...

小溪弯弯曲曲穿过田野，然后从..流过去

Restate his opposition to violence 重申他反对暴力

A student’s mastery/command of a language

**state** your business 把你的事说出来

**get down to business** 着手处理正事

pay extra expense另付费用

what a nuisance 真讨厌

not that long ago 没有那么久

wave to you 向你招手

- may I have two tickets please?

- I am sorry, we've sold out

- what a pity

- can I return these two tickets?

the battered car 撞坏的车

take my seat beside her

I get off the bus 下车

take A for B误把A当成B

the remains（尸体） of a snake

I hang up the receiver 挂断电话

loud enough to wake the dead

a 21 mile tunnel 隧道

hold up the traffic 阻碍交通

open the packing cases 包装箱

fancy meeting you here! = Imagine meeting you here!

真想不到会在这见到你

she is always the first to arrive and the last to leave

are you stopping for supper 你要留在这儿吃晚饭吗？

expect a splendid crop 期待大丰收

# Word

living-room 客厅 dining-room 餐厅 bedroom 卧室 bathroom 浴室 kitchen 厨房metre电表 **mattress** 床垫 sheet被单 door knob门把手 poo 拉屎

**underclothes** 内衣 drawer 抽屉 **litter baskets** 垃圾桶

beauty spot 风景点 stadium 露天体育场 **ticket office** 售票处sold out售完

lamp-post 灯杆 railway 铁路 railway station火车站 stage 舞台 arena 表演场地

seashore 海岸 busmen 公共汽车司机 speedboat 快艇

cave 山洞 Youth Hostel 青年旅馆

Egypt埃及 [ˈiːdʒɪpt] Mediterranean 地中海 [ˌmedɪtəˈreɪniən]  
Sydney 悉尼 Miami迈阿密 Caribbean 加勒比海 [ˌkærɪˈbiːən]

lemonade 柠檬水 macaroni 通心粉 [ˌmækəˈroʊni] cod 鳕鱼

in a cardboard box 硬纸板 current 电流

pedestal 底座 [ˈpedɪstl] weight 重物 lantern 灯笼

rich food 油腻的食物 closest friend 最亲密的朋友

a slip of the tongue 口误

I am fast asleep 睡得很熟

archaeologists 考古学家 beg -> beggar乞丐 helper 帮手 headmaster 校长

butcher 屠夫 gangster强盗 a band of soldier

grandson 孙子 fortune-teller 算命人

April Fools's Day 愚人节

private expense 自费 private matter 私事 paycheck 工资 a high salary 高工资

sensational news爆料性新闻 news bulletin 新闻简报

afford 买得起 -> afforadable

costful 珍贵的 miraculous 奇迹般的

upset, intranquil 不安的 troublesome讨厌的，令人烦恼的

sarcastic 讽刺的，饥笑的 [sɑːrˈkæstɪk]

reply, answer 回答

fly -> flew

exclaim, declaim 大声说

wound伤口，创口

sunshine 阳光

clear conscience（良心） 问心无愧

unload 卸（货）

a fantasy 纯属虚构

alibi 不在场证明 [ˈæləbaɪ]

truant [ˈtruːənt] n.旷课的小学生；v逃学，偷懒

play truant from school 逃学

sticky pastry 粘粘的面糊 [ˈpeɪstri]

the pastry is so light 这种酥皮糕点可真松软啊

sometime （副词）某个时候；（形容词）从前的=former

sometimes 有时候 = at times有时

this is our sometime general manager 前任总经理

complete （动词）完成；（形容词）完全的，彻底的 ->completely

a complete change翻天覆地的变化

in complete silence万籁俱寂

spoil 破坏；宠坏

my weekend was spoilt by his sudden visit

postcard has always spoiled my holidays

creep 多指人或四足动物，偷偷地或不出声地爬行

creep cautiously along the passage蹑手蹑脚地往前走

climb 指用手或足爬，也指飞机日月的上升

crawl 指人或动物以身躯贴着地面缓慢移动

hurt 普通用语 I felt rather hurt at your words你的话使我很难过

injure 强调功能的损失 a bullet injured his left eye伤了他的左眼

wound 出血严重的伤，也可指精神创伤

cut 无意造成的轻作

you have wounded his pride 你伤害了他的自尊心

how did you **get that cut on your hand**?你手上的伤口是怎么弄的？

used to do 过去曾做某事

be used to doing 习惯了做某事

be used to do 被动语态

I used to be a shy boy我以前很内向的

he is used to going to bed late他习惯晚睡

metal is used to build cars

# 第一册

I must end the conversation

can you accompany me to ...

I can't hardly bear it

I won't repeat this kind of error

**don't push me for** an answer to your request催促

are your satisfied with your stay here?您在这里住得满意吗？

could you deliver my luggage to the airport in advance?可以提前把我行李送到机场吗？

is there anything valuable in it? 贵重 -> invaluable无价的 <-> inexpensive 便宜的

our team has **entered for** the competition 我们队已报名参加比赛

it **makes me sick** the way they laugh 他们笑起来的样子叫我恶心

you are the best in the office, anyone deserve it, you do如果有人该升职的话，那就是你

**we must be hurry now 我们必须快点儿了**

would you give me a lift home tonight让我搭便车

I am very nervous before I go on the stage上舞台前我很紧张

**the price is beyond my budget, I can't afford it**

who is the landlord of this shop?店主

the shop is owned by my sister 我姐姐开的

**is there any places of interest here?** 这儿有什么有意思的地方吗？

you'd better avoid food containing fat then 最好避免含油脂的食物

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

a taxi will take you to the restaurant in 15 minutes

the plane will land soon 着陆

the car broke down and we were stranded on a lonely road

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

he mustn't eat rich food 油腻的食物

you must be home at half past ten 在家

can't **get home so early** 这么早我到不了家

she lost her way 她迷路了

I can ask him the way 问路

can you tell me **the way to** King Street?

can you get a pair for me, please? 给我一双

these shoes are in fashion now 流行

I feel awful, I have a terrible toothache 难受极了，牙痛得要命

-Have you ever been there? 你去过那吗

-Yes, I have. I was there in April

-but the weather was awful, it rained all the time

this house is for sale 这房子要出售

women always have **the last word** 女人总是最后说了算的

We've got plenty of time 我们有大把的时间

I think I passed in English and Mathematic考过

I'm sure I've got a low mark

It doesn't **suit me** at all 不合适我

-can we buy it on installment? 可以分期付款吗？

-of course, you can pay a deposit（预付定金） of thirty pounds, and then fourteen pounds a month for three years

I wanna tell you a true story. It **happened to a friend** of mine a year ago

Note: wanna 表示want to, want a

I will certainly be more careful 我以后一定会多加注意

but my boss want me to do some extra work

# 第二册

Lesson 1 A private conversation 私人谈话

Last week I went to the theatre. I had a very good seat. The play was very interesting. I did not enjoy it. A young man and a young woman were sitting behind me. They were talking loudly. I got very angry. I could not hear the actors. I turned round. I looked at the man and the woman angrily. They did not pay any attention. In the end, I could not bear it. I turned round again. “I can not hear a word!” I said angrily. “It is none of your business” the young man said rudely, “This is a private conversation!”

上星期我去看戏。我的座位很好，戏很有意思，但我却无法欣赏。一青年男子和青年女子坐在我的身后，大声地说着话。我非常生气，因为我听不到演员在说什么。我回过头去怒视着那一男一女，他们却毫不理会。最后，我忍不住了，又一次回过头去，生气地说：“我一个字也听不见了！”“不关你的事”那男的毫不客气地说，“这是私人间的谈话”

Lesson 2 Breakfast or lunch?

It was Sunday. I never get up early **on Sundays**. I sometimes stay in bed until lunch time. Last Sunday I got up very late. I looked out of the window. It was dark outside. "What a day!" I thought, "It is raining again". Just then, the telephone rang. It was my aunt Lucy.

"I have just arrived by train" she said, "I am coming to see you"

"but I am still having breakfast" I said.

"what are you doing?" she asked.

"I am having breakfast" I repeated.

"Dear me" She said, "do you always get up so late? It is 1 clock

那是星期天。而在星期天我是从来不早起的。有时我会一直躺到吃午饭的时候。上个星期天我起得很晚。我望望窗外，外面一片昏暗。“鬼天气！”我想，“又下雨了”。正在这时，电话铃响了，是我姑母Lucy打来的。

“我刚下火车，” 她说，“我这就来看你”

“但是我还在吃早饭” 我说。

“你在干什么？” 她问道。

“我正在吃早饭” 我又说一遍。

“天哪，” 她说，“你总是起得这么晚吗？现在已经1点钟了

Lesson 3 Please send me a card

Postcards always spoil my holidays. Last summer, I went to Italy. I visited museums and sat in public gardens. A friendly waiter taught me **a few words of Italian**. Then he lent me a book. I read a few lines, **but I didn’t understand a word**. Every day I thought about postcards. **My holidays passed quickly**, but I didn’t send postcards to my friends. On the last day I **made a big decision**. I got up early and bought 37 cards. I spent the whole day in my room, but I didn’t write a single word.

明信片总搅得我假日不得安宁。去年夏天，我去了意大利。我参观了博物馆，还去了公园。一位好客的服务员教了我好几句意大利语，之后还借我一本书。我读了几行，但一个字也不懂。每天我都想着明信片的事。假期过得真快，可我还没有给我的朋友们寄过一张明信片。到了最后一天，我作出了一项重大决定。早早起了床，买来37张明信片。我在房间里关了一整天，然而竟连一张明信片也没有写成！

Lesson 4 An exciting trip

I have just received a letter from my brother, Tim. He is in Australia. He has been there for six months. Tim is an engineer. He is **working for a big firm** and he has already **visited a great number of different places** in Australia. He has just bought an Australia car and has gone to Alice Springs, a small town in the center of Australia. He will soon visit Darwin. From there, he will fly to Perth. My brother has never been abroad before. So he is **finding this trip very exciting**.

我刚收到我弟弟蒂姆的来信。他正在澳大利亚。他在那儿已经住了6个月了。蒂姆是名工程师，正在为一家大公司工作，并且已经去过澳大利亚的不少地方了。他刚买了一辆澳大利亚小汽车。现在去了澳大利亚中部的一个小镇艾利斯斯普林斯。他不久还将到达尔文去，从那里，他再飞往珀斯。我弟弟以前从没出过国，因此，他觉得这次旅行非常激动人心

Lesson 5 No wrong numbers

Mr. James Scott has a **garage** in Silbury and now he has just bought another garage in Pinhurst. Pinhurst is only 5 miles from Silbury. But Mr. Scott can not get a telephone for his new garage, so he has just bought 12 pigeons. Yesterday the pigeon carried the first message from Pinhurst to Silbury. The bird covers the distance in 3 minutes. Up to now, Mr. Scott has sent a great many requests for spare parts and other urgent messges from one garage to the other. In this way, he has begun his own private telephone service.

詹姆斯斯科特先生在锡尔伯里有一个汽车修理部，现在他刚在平赫斯特买了另一个汽车修理部。平赫斯特离锡尔伯里只有5英里，但斯科特先生未能为他新的汽车修理部搞到一部电话机，所以他买了12只鸽子。昨天，一只鸽子把第一封信从平赫斯特带到锡尔伯里。这只鸟只用了3分钟就飞完了全程。到目前为止，斯科特先生从一个汽车修理部到另一个发送了大量索取备件的信件和其它紧急函件。就这样，他开始了自己的私人电话业务

Lesson 6 Percy Buttons

I have just moved to a house in Bridge Street. Yesterday a beggar knocked at my door. He asked for a meal and a glass of beer. In return for this, the beggar stood on his head and sang songs. I gave him a meal. He ate the food and drank the beer. Then he put a piece of cheese in his pocket and went away. Later, a neighbor told me about him. Everybody knows him. His name is Percy Button. He called at every house in this street once a month and always asked for a meal and a glass of beer.

我刚刚搬进了大桥街的一所房子里。昨天一名乞丐敲我的门，问我要一顿饭和一杯啤酒。作为回报，那乞丐头顶地倒立起来，嘴里还唱着歌。我给了他一顿饭，他把食物吃完，又喝了酒。然后把一块奶酪装进衣袋里走了。后来，一位邻居告诉了我他的情况，大家都认识他，他叫珀斯巴顿斯。他每月对这条街上的每户人家光顾一次，总是请求一顿饭和一杯啤酒。

Lesson 7 too late

The plane was late and detectives were waiting **at the airport** all morning. They were expecting a valuable parcel of diamond from South Africa. A few hours earlier, someone has told the police that thieves were trying to steal the diamonds. When the plane arrived, some of the detectives were waiting **inside main building** while others were waiting **on the airfield**. Two men **took the parcel off** the plane and **carried it into** the Customs house. While two detectives were **keeping guard at the door**, two others open the parcel. To their surprise, the precious parcel was full of stones and sands!

飞机误点了，侦探们在机场等了整整一上午。他们正期待从南非来的一个装满钻石的贵重包裹。数小时以前，有人向警察报告，说有人企图偷走这些钻石。当飞机到达时，一些侦探等候在主楼内，另一些侦探则守候在停机坪上。有两人把包裹拿下飞机，进了海关。这时两名侦探把住门口，另外两名侦探打开了包裹。令他们吃惊的是，那珍贵的包裹里面装的全是石头和沙子

Lesson 8 the best and the worst 最好的和最差的

Joe Sanders has the most beautiful garden in our town. Nearly everybody **enters for “The Nicest Garden Competition”** each year, but **Joe wins** every time. Bill Frith’s garden is larger than Joe’s. Bill works harder than Joe and **grows more flowers** and vegetables, but Joe’s garden is more interesting. Joe has **made neat paths** and has built a wooden bridge over the pool. I like gardens too, but I do not like hard work. Every year I enter for garden competition too, and I always **win a little prize** for the worst garden in the town.

乔桑德斯拥有我们镇上最漂亮的花园。几乎每个人都参加每年举办的“最佳花园大赛”，但每次都是乔获胜。比尔弗里斯的花园比乔的花园大，他比乔也更为勤奋，种植的花卉和蔬菜也更多，但乔的花园更富有情趣。他修筑了一条条整洁的小路，并在一个池塘上架了一座小木桥。我也喜欢花园，但我不愿意辛勤劳动。每年的花园竞赛我也参加，但总因镇上最劣的花园获得一个小奖。

he gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back

as usual, the police will be trying to keep order 维持秩序

I had an amusing experience last year, ...one the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift

Apart from a few words, I don't know any French at all

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

they drove away the little dog 赶走

passing planes can be heard night and day 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

the house by the lake is a restaurant

I don't trust those slick salesmen油嘴滑舌的

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

I turned to look at the children, but there weren't any in sight

我转过头去看那些孩子，但一个也不见

my wife was wearing a hat that looked like a lighthouse 灯塔

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

everybody admires him for his great sense of humor

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

he said in a mournful voice 用悲伤的声调

he told them the news in a sad/excited voice

the drunk was unaware of the danager

they quickly dragged the drunk to safety

he slowed his car down while driving in heavy traffic

he intent to follow in his father's footsteps and to become a dentist继承某人的事业, ...

she turned a suitcase into a bed, and put the children inside it, covering them with all the clothes she could find把提箱当作小床

strange marks on the X-ray plates（底片） X光片子上奇怪的斑点

The strike is due to begin on Tuesday 定于星期二开始

send him a present to mark the occasion 为了纪念这个日子

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

underwater tricycle race 水下三轮车比赛

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

# 第三册 57

felt obliged to investigate 觉得有义务去

a trail of small animals一串，一系列

paw print 爪印

a wild puma had been spotted forty-five miles south of Londa 被发现

the puma will not attack a human being unless it is cornered 被逼得走投无路

the search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at another place in the evening

this one must have been in the possession of a private collector

it is disturbing to think that ...

try to do something 努力做某事

manage to do something 设法完成某事

the clock strikes the hours 敲钟

catch sight of a figure看到一个人

come up to see me过来看我 come up with 想出

at one time 从前

houses--often three storeys high --were built of stone 三层楼高

the city was equipped with a drainage system

date from 始于

her hand rested on her hips 双手叉腰

manual work 体力活

smart black suit 漂亮的西装

overalls 工作服

set out to 打算，着手

she has set out to seduce Stephen她已经开始勾引...

the arcade was almost empty (商场的）走廊

admire a new display 欣赏着...

headlight （汽车等）前灯

mutilate 使残缺不全

The prisoners had been tortured and mutilated. 犯人遭受了酷刑并被殴打致残

a famous monastery 寺院

tunnel 隧道

a traveller is in difficulty

The monks prefer winter to summer of they have more privacy 清静，隐居

become submissive 柔顺的

one of things that fascinates us most about cats is the popular belief that they have nine lives

high-rise windowsill高层窗槛

colossal 庞大的

watertight 不漏水的

compartment （轮船的）密封舱，隔间 liner 班船

float 漂浮

narrowly 刚刚地

hardened 有经验的

officious 爱管闲事的

smuggler 走私者

nostril 鼻孔

coral 珊瑚

the officer unscrewed the cap and put the bottle to his nostrils

ripe fruit 成熟水果

life on a desert island is wretched 艰苦的

valiant 英勇的

pocket money 零用钱

stick 卡住

the fire brigade 消防队

oddly 古怪的

flicker 闪烁

flash 闪光

suspension 悬吊 <- suspend 悬挂

agreeable 宜人的

the longest suspension bridge in the world 世界上最长的吊桥

kidnapper 绑架者 ransom赎金

considerable 相当大的

take considerable interest in ...

pay a ransom of $1000

keep his word

overland 陆上的

bare 赤裸的

fame 名声

bitterly 厉害地

boxing match拳击比赛

run (电影等）连映

lines （剧本中的）台词

part 剧中的角色

falter 结巴说

gaoler 监狱长

squint 瞄，眯着（眼）看

octopus 章鱼

repulsive 令人反感的

I happened to be walking in my garden when I noticed ...

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

petrify 使惊呆

A skeleton in the cupboard（碗柜） 家丑

To varying degrees, we all have secrets which we do not want even our closest friends to learn

wares 货物，商品

assail纠缠 pester 纠缠

disembark 上岸

gesticulate （讲话时）打手势

outrageous 离谱

thrust 硬塞

speed -> sped

hide - hid

the words 'made in U.S.A' had been nearly inscribed 刻写

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands

dread 惧怕

hobble 跛行

console 安慰

distasteful 讨厌的

conscientious 认真的

recluse 隐士

Eric had lived as a recluse

eccentric （行为）古怪人 -> eccentricity 怪僻

lovable 可爱的

disregard 不顾，漠视

snob 势利小人

bedraggled 拖泥带水的

reprimand 训斥

stage 暗中策划

salvage 救助，打捞

sunken 沉没的

bullion 金条

scour 彻底搜索

submarine 潜水艇

naval 海军的

prelude 序幕，前奏

crockery 陶器 ratity 稀世珍品

windscreen 挡风玻璃

forbidding 望而生畏的

muster 鼓起

pretentious 自命不凡的

labyrinth 迷宫，难解的题目

musty 发霉的

assorted 各式各样的

junk 废品 litter 垃圾

prise 撬开

dagger 短剑

no one has to muster up courage to enter... 鼓起勇气

people bent on violence 倾向于暴力的人

like a scientist bent on making a discovery, he must cherish the hope that ...

arduous 艰巨的

his father meted out punishment with a slipper 用一只拖鞋来进行处罚

premises 经营场所；前提

muffle 捂住

credulous 轻信的

downfall 垮台

the brothers were reunited 重聚

dislocate v. 打乱(计划等)

reflect 细想

dawdle 磨蹭，慢吞吞地动或做

chug it 快喝

lodge a complaint/protest/appeal etc 提出投诉/抗议/上诉

conduct an experiment/a test 做试验

conduct a survey/investigation/review etc 进行调查

After years of conditioning, most of us have developed an unshakable faith in railway timetables.

经过多年的适应，大多数人对火车时刻表产生了一种不可动摇的信念

the journey lasted mere hour and seventeen minutes.旅途总共才需1小时17分钟

When I boarded the train, I could not help noticing that a great many local people got on as well

上车后，我不禁注意到许多当地人也上了车

scanty 贫乏的

a tool shed 工具棚 a cattle shed 牛棚

engrave 雕刻

boulder 大石块

a five-foot deep pit 五英尺深的坑

swerve 急转变

scoop 挖出

ominously 不吉利地

fissure （石、地的）深缝 crack 缝隙；高明的

renew 重复

astride 骑，跨

zigzag “之”字形

grind 磨擦

practical jokes 恶作剧

hoax 戏弄

self-respecting 自重的

pneumatic drill 风钻

archway 拱形门楼

remonstrate with 告诫

pastoral 田园的 idyllic 田园诗的

rapture 兴高采烈

they always go into raptures at the mere mention of the country.

extol 赞美，颂扬

glint 闪烁

pasture 牧场

dubious 可疑的

obstinately 固执地

caveman （远古）洞穴人 chasm 深坑 rubble 碎瓦 cleft 裂隙 cavern在洞穴 stalactite钟乳石 limestone石灰石

pot-holing 洞穴探险 pot-holer 洞穴探险者

solitude 孤独，寂寞

undertaking 任务，工作

foretell 预言 foresight 预见

glisten闪烁

Everest 珠穆朗玛峰

wade 涉水

waterfall 瀑布 waterspout 强大的水柱

rambler 漫步者

rig up 拼凑

eerie 可怕的

capsize （船）翻

hawser 粗缆绳

agonizing 精神紧张的，提心吊胆的

perch 处于(高处）

precariously 危险地

torrent 激流，洪流

fete 游乐会

winch 绞车

positively 绝对地，完全地

cramped 窄小的

stuffy 憋气的，闷气的

monotonous 枯燥的，乏味的

lull 催人欲睡

snatch 短时，片段

sleeper 卧铺

fumble 摸索

motorway 高速公路

ferry 渡船

seasick 晕船的

exhilarating 使人高兴的，令人兴奋的

escapist 逍遥者

breathtaking 激动人心的

soar 高飞

uncrumpled 衣冠整洁的，没有垮下来

contention 论点

untold 数不尽的

perpetual 永久的

obscure昏暗的 -> obscurity 默默无闻

nursery 托儿所

ignore 忽略 -> ignorance 无知，不懂

newlyweds 新婚夫妇

gaily 愉快地

advisory 咨询的

outlet 出路

handyman 手巧的人，能工巧匠

resourceful 足智多谋的

rickety 要散架的，晃动的

clog 堵塞

delusion 错觉

dismantle 拆卸

nag 唠叨不休

When lights fuse, furniture gets rickety, pipes get clogged, or vacuum cleaners fail to operate

每当电灯保险丝烧断、家具松动、管道堵塞，吸尘器不工作时,

sheer 纯粹的，不掺杂的

pesticide 杀虫剂

fertilizer 肥料

insidious 阴险的，潜伏

burglar 窃贼 -> burgle 入室偷窃

irritation 烦躁

incessantly 连续不断地

whine 牢骚

snore 打鼾

no offense 无意冒犯 offender 冒犯者

staggering 令人吃惊的

hospitable 好客的 hostile 不友好的

fresco 壁画

straggle 蔓延，散乱分布

rag 破烂衣服

shawl 围巾

rambling 杂乱无章的

immaculate 清洁的，无污点的

lavishly 慷慨地，大方地

gleam 发亮，闪光

scrub擦拭，刷洗

Aunt presided over an invisible army of servants that continuously scrubbed, cleaned, and polished

enlightened 开明的

fickleness 变化无常

unrelenting 不屈不挠的

qualification 资格，能力

mirth 欢笑，高兴

cellar 地窖

the shifting population 流动人口

When she came in with the last course 最后一道菜

resolution 决心

formidable 令人畏惧的

inveterate 根深蒂固的

pitfall 陷阱，圈套

assiduously 刻苦地

unsettle 使不安

taunt 嘲笑

jibe 嘲弄，挖苦

good-humouredly 和气地，心情好地

wane 逐渐变小，变弱

hypnotize 使欲睡，使蒙胧

undoing 祸根，毁灭的原因

Past experience has taught us that...

fend off 挡开，避开

mainframe n. 主机，中央处理机

clerical adj. 办公室工作的

Bagrit dismissed the idea that computers would learn to 'think' for themselves and would 'rule the world', which people liked to believe in those days. Bagrit foresaw a time when computers would be small enough to hold in the hand

tint v. 给……染色

observant adj. 观察力敏锐的 observer, observation

dispel v. 驱散，消除

outlandish adj. 稀奇古怪的

cosmetic n. 化妆品

outrageous adj. 无理的，令人不能容忍的

fanciful adj. 想像出来的

insoluble adj. 不可溶解的

freckle n. 雀斑

concoction n. 调制品

intoxicate v. 陶醉，得意忘形

clutch v. 抓住

adorn v. 装饰，打扮

high-handed adj. 高压的，专横的

over-zealously adv. 过分热情地

parliamentary adj. 国会的

grievance n. 不平，冤屈

accusation n. 谴责，指控

ascertain v. 查出，查明

prejudiced adj. 有偏见的，不公平的

Swede 瑞典人 -> Sweden瑞典

contaminate v. 弄脏

wasp 黄蜂 moth 飞蛾

revulsion n. 厌恶

uncanny 神秘的，不可思议的

entranced adj. 出神的

sheltered adj. 伤不着的，无危险的

luscious adj. 甘美的

ingenuity 机灵

solar 太阳系的

Venus金星 Jupiter木星 Mars火星

orbit 运行轨道

blot 污点

bacteria 细菌

oxygen 氧气

overtake v. 突然降临

predecessor 前任，前辈

stall 牲口棚

sweeping 范围广大的，彻底的， <- sweep 扫除

juncture 时刻，关头

unduly 过度地

stoutly 牢固地，粗壮的

grapple 抓住

mortally 致命地

comprehensive 广泛的;丰富的

milometer 计程表

spire (教堂的)塔尖

retrace 返回，重走

stumble 趔趄地走

negligence 粗心大意

lurk 潜藏

inconceivable 不可思议的

veritable 真正的，地地道道的

magpie 喜欢收藏物品的人

composure 镇静，沉着

intruder 入侵者(尤指欲行窃者)

toss 扔

constable 警察

ransack 洗劫

balcony 阳台

fussy 大惊小怪的，小题大作的

A spot of bother 一点儿小麻烦

amass 积聚

indiscriminate 不加选择的

clutter 一堆杂物

requisite 必需品

mania 癖好

remote (机会，可能性)少的，小的

strong-minded 意志坚强的 like-minded 志趣相投的 quick-minded 头脑敏捷的

bearing 关系，联系

contented 心满意足的

cupboards

intellectual 知识分子

abstruse 深奥的

reproach 责备

befell 发生

inhere

that key will come in handy（方便） if you lock yourself out

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

everybody enters for 'The nicest Garden Competition' each year 参加

he gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back

I had an amusing experience last year, ...one the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

passing planes can be heard night and day 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

the car broke down and we were stranded on a lonely road

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

he said in a mournful voice 用悲伤的声调

the drunk was unaware of the danger, they quickly dragged the drunk to safety

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands